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English& Gujarati Medium

10 Kinds of Figures of Speech with Examples

There is a wide range of different types of figures of speech that are used in our daily communication. Let us take a look at some of the most popular ones that are used extensively:

Personification

Personification is a figure of speech that attributes human nature or human qualities to abstract or inanimate objects. For example, we often use the phrases like the howling wind, dancing leaves, time flies etc. Some examples of personification in a sentence are:

- The opportunity knocked at his door
- The plants in her house silently begged to be watered

Metaphor

A metaphor is a figure of speech which is used for implying a comparison between two things that have something in common but are in general different from each other. Some examples of the usage of metaphors in a sentence is as follows:

- It is raining cats and dogs
- He is the star of our class

Simile

A simile is a figure of speech that compares two things that are different from each other but have similar qualities. These are generally formed through

FOCUS ACADEMY TUITION CLASSES FOR PRIMARY,9 TO 12 SCIENCE,COMMERC&ARTS ENGLISH & GUJARATI MEDIUM JUHAPURA/DANILIMDA AHMEDABAD 8780038581/9099818013/8780038581 TO GET NOTES,SOLUTION,DIGITAL DIGEST ETC **FREE** PDF MSG US ON ABOVE GIVEN NUMBERS. Or you can download all notes from our official website <u>www.focusacademyahmedabad.com</u> usage of the words 'as' or 'like'. Some examples of similes in a sentence include:

- He is as brave as a lion
- Her expression was as cold as ice.

Alliteration

Alliteration is a type of figure of speech in which a sentence consists of a series of words that have the same consonant sound at the beginning. Some popular examples of alliteration in a sentence include:

- She sells sea shells on the sea shore
- A good cook could cook as much cookies as a good cook who could cook cookies

Onomatopoeia

This a figure of speech which is used to express a sound. To be more precise, it involves the use of words that imitate the sounds associated with the action or object referred to i.e. hiss, clap etc. Some examples of onomatopoeia include:

- The buzzing bee flew over my head
- The stone hit the water with a splash

Hyperbole

A hyperbole is a figure of speech that consists of an exaggeration. It is the usage of exaggerated terms in order to emphasise or heighten the effect of something. Some examples of using hyperboles in a sentence include:

- I have told you a million times to not touch my stuff!
- She has got a pea-sized brain

Euphemism

Euphemism is the usage of a mild word in substitution of something that is more explicit or harsh when referring to something unfavorable or unpleasant. Some examples of the usage of this figure of speech include:

This mall has good facilities for differently-abled people

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Irony

Irony or sarcasm is a figure of speech in which the usage of words conveys the opposite of their literal meaning. These are often used in a humorous manner. Some examples of irony include:

- Your hands are as clean as mud
- The dinner you served was as hot as ice

Anaphora

It is a repetition of a word or phrase at the start of several sentences of clauses. Some of the examples of anaphora figures of speech are as follows:

- Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.: "I Have a Dream" Speech
- Charles Dickens: A Tale of Two Cities

Apostrophe

It addresses the subject that is not present in the work. In this case, the object is absent or inanimate. Here are some of the examples of apostrophes.

- Twinkle, twinkle, little star, How I wonder what you are
- Welcome, O life!

Figures of Speech with Examples

Figures of Speech	Examples
Personification	The opportunity knocked at his door
Metaphor	It is raining cats and dogs
Simile	He is as brave as a lion
Alliteration	She sells sea shells on the sea shore
Onomatopoeia	The buzzing bee flew over my head
Hyperbole	She has got a pea-sized brain
Euphemism	He passed away in his sleep
Irony	Your hands are as clean as mud
Anaphora	Dr. Martin Luther King Jr: "I Have a Dream" Speech
Apostrophe	Twinkle, twinkle, little star, How I wonder what you are

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